

# Energy storage science and technology South Sudan

Why is South Sudan facing a serious energy crisis?

South Sudan faces a serious energy crisis due to a number of factors, including devastating conflicts (e.g. 1955-172, 1983-2005 & 2013-present) and reliance on the fossil fuel source. The country has the lowest energy consumption rate in Africa and the highest cost of producing energy (World Bank, 2016).

#### Why is energy infrastructure underdeveloped in South Sudan?

Partly due to the civil wars(e.g.,1955-1972,1983-2005 &2013-present), energy infrastructure remains very underdeveloped in South Sudan. Despite a peace agreement in 2015, which has been revitalized recently, conflict has impeded the country's effort in transitioning to renewable energy.

#### How does South Sudan get its energy from unreliable sources?

Abstract: South Sudan gets most of its energy from unreliable sources such as diesel generators, fuelwood, crop residue, and charcoal, all of which emit CO2. Fuelwood and charcoal use have resulted in the loss of trees and plants, which could lead to desertification, soil erosion, global warming, and the extinction of species habitats.

How much does electricity cost in Sudan?

As for Ethiopia, Sudan imports electricity at a price of 4.5 cents/kilowatt . In August 2021, the Minister of Energy and Petroleum declared that the Sudanese energy sector needed urgent maintenance and restructuring at a cost of \$3 billion, another indicator of the dire financial needs of the sector .

#### Is Sudan's Energy Sector Sustainable?

Further, Sudan's energy sector is currently subsidised by the government. Government subsidies to the sector totalled \$667 million in 2019. This represents 13.5% of total government expenditures . Financial sustainability could be achieved by introducing gradual tariff adjustments.

#### Is South Sudan a sustainable country?

Opportunities and policy tools While the modern energy infrastructure is almost non-existent in South Sudan, the country is endowed with rich sources of sustainable energy. Hydropower capacity alone is estimated at 5,583 MW. Major sites of hydropower are located on the Nile, including Fula, Bedden, Lekki, and Shukoli (Liu et al., 2013).

options for delivering efficient and sustainable energy in South Sudan for both short and long terms. 2. An overview of the energy situation 2.1. Oil dependence South Sudan owns the third largest oil reserves in Africa, valued at about 472 million Metric Tones (MT) while the continent's top two oil producers, Nigeria and Angola, have

IOSR Journal Of Humanities And Social Science (IOSR-JHSS) Volume 28, Issue 8, Series 2 (August, 2023)



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01-04 ... South Sudan's energy sector is critical to its economy, as oil exports account for a significant chunk of ... refineries, and storage facilities intends to increase the transportation and storage of oil and gas resources (Republic of ...

Major global powers and regional actors compete for influence and control over South Sudan's energy resources in the competition for energy access. The strategic significance of South Sudan's energy deposits, notably its oil reserves, has piqued the interest of a number of international entities, adding to a complicated geopolitical landscape.

The independence of South Sudan resulted in the loss of 75% of the Sudan's oil reserves and 25% of its hydropower capacity [Citation 28]. The decrease in energy supplies, combined with increased demand bolstered by a growing population, threatened Sudan's energy security and contributed to its current energy crisis [Citation 28]. Although ...

Renewable energy sources are becoming popular in recent years due to their dependability, sustainability, and affordability. This study looked at the potential for renewable energy in ...

The tribe is in conversation with a company called ARES, for "advanced rail energy storage," which this year plans to put its technology to a major test in a gravel quarry in Pahrump, Nevada. An electric motor-generator will haul a 330-ton concrete mass up a 66-meter-tall hill on a railcar; the energy released when the car rolls back down will generate 5 megawatts.

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A linear programming (LP) routine was implemented to optimize the energy storage dispatch schedule for demand charge management in a grid-connected, combined photovoltaic-battery storage system (PV+ ...

DOI: 10.1109/RESEM57584.2023.10236145 Corpus ID: 261543653; Solar Photovoltaic and Battery Storage Systems for Grid-Connected in Urban: A Case study of Juba, South Sudan @article{Paskwali2023SolarPA, title={Solar Photovoltaic and Battery Storage Systems for Grid-Connected in Urban: A Case study of Juba, South Sudan}, author={Talib Paskwali and Beshir ...

In a 2019 paper, Henry and his colleagues had calculated that even a 35% efficiency in heat-to-electricity conversion would make the technology economically viable. The team has also created ceramic pumps that



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can handle the ultra-high-temperature liquid metals needed to carry heat around an industrial scale heat energy storage setup.

In the context of the civil war with no end in sight in South Sudan, this report outlines how a donor-led shift from the current total reliance on diesel to renewable energy can deliver short-term humanitarian cost savings while creating a longer-term building block for peace in the form of a clean energy infrastructure.

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Despite promising solar potential in South Sudan, rural electrification has long been an issue for the country"s growth and development, as well as addressing climate change and fuel cost...

Energy storage provides a cost-efficient solution to boost total energy efficiency by modulating the timing and location of electric energy generation and consumption. The purpose of this study is to present an overview of energy storage methods, uses, and recent developments. The emphasis is on power industry-relevant, environmentally friendly ...

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